1) _______________________________ Cramped quarters on a ship’s lower decks for passengers paying the lowest fares.

2) _______________________________ An agreement in which a company agrees to hire only union members.

3) _______________________________ An execution performed without lawful approval.

4) _______________________________ Statutes or laws created to enforce segregation.

5) _______________________________ Vast areas of grassland owned by the federal government.

6) _______________________________ One who organizes, manages, and assumes the risks of a business or enterprise.

7) _______________________________ A clause that allowed individuals who did not pass the literacy test to vote if their fathers or grandfathers had voted before Reconstruction began.

8) _______________________________ The separation or isolation of a race, class, or group.

9) _______________________________ A tax of a fixed amount per person that had to be paid before the person could vote.

10) _______________________________ A combination of firms or corporations formed by a legal agreement, especially to reduce competition.

11) _______________________________ An organization of common laborers and craft workers in a particular industry.

12) _______________________________ Stage entertainment made up of various acts, such as dancing, singing, comedy, and magic shows.

13) _______________________________ Total control of a type of industry by one person or one company.
14) ____________________________ Political movement founded in the 1890s representing mainly farmers, favoring free coinage of silver and government control of railroads and other large industries.

15) ____________________________ Policy that government should interfere as little as possible in the nation’s economy.

16) ____________________________ Driving cattle long distances to railroad depot for fast transport and great profit.

17) ____________________________ A large, highly-profitable wheat farm.

18) ____________________________ Institution located a poor neighborhood that provided numerous community services such as medical care, child care, libraries, and classes in English.

19) ____________________________ A preference for native-born people and a desire to limit immigration.

20) ____________________________ Method of acquiring a piece of U.S. public land by living on and cultivation it.

21) ____________________________ A way of farming dry land in which seeds are planted deep in the ground where there is some moisture.

22) ____________________________ To absorb a group into the culture of a larger population.

23) ____________________________ A grant of land by the federal government especially for roads, railroads, or agricultural colleges.

24) ____________________________ An organization that is authorized by law to carry on an activity but treated as though it were a single person.

25) ____________________________ Multi-family apartments, usually dark, crowded, and barely meeting minimum living standards.

26) ____________________________ An organization linked to a political party that often controlled local governments.

27) ____________________________ The person in control of a political machine.

28) ____________________________ The acquisition of money in dishonest ways, as in bribing a politician.
Unit Four

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1) ______________________________ A political movement that crossed party lines which believed that industrialism and urbanization had created many social problems and that government should take a more active role in dealing with these problems.

2) ______________________________ Type of sensational, biased, and often false reporting for the sake of attracting readers.

3) ______________________________ German submarine, term means Unterseeboot (undersea boat).

4) ______________________________ Spying, especially to gain government secrets

5) ______________________________ Payment by the losing country in a war to the winner for the damages caused by the war.

6) ______________________________ A vote held by all members of a political party to decide their candidate for public office.

7) ______________________________ Laws banning the manufacture, transportation, and sale of alcoholic beverages.

8) ______________________________ Gardens planted by American citizens during war to raise vegetables for home use, leaving more for the troops.

9) ______________________________ Section of a country where one foreign nation enjoys special rights and powers, especially trading rights.

10) ______________________________ The right that enables voters to remove unsatisfactory elected officials from office.

11) ______________________________ A policy of joining the business interests of a country with its diplomatic interests abroad.

12) ______________________________ The right of citizens to place a measure or issue before the voters or the legislature for approval.
13) ____________________________ Loyalty and devotion to a nation.

14) ____________________________ The spreading of ideas about an institution or individual for the purpose of influencing opinion.

15) ____________________________ The right to vote.

16) ____________________________ Settling a dispute by agreeing to accept the decision of an impartial outsider.

17) ____________________________ Extreme nationalism marked by aggressive foreign policy.

18) ____________________________ A group that travels with something, such as a ship, to protect it.

19) ____________________________ Theodore Roosevelt’s promise of fair and equal treatment for all.

20) ____________________________ Journalist who uncovers abuses and corruption in a society.

21) ____________________________ A country that is technically independent but is actually under the control of another country.

22) ____________________________ Moderation in or abstinence from alcohol.

23) ____________________________ Belief that people in a territory should have the ability to choose their own government.

24) ____________________________ Belief that business should be publically owned and run by the government.

25) ____________________________ The actions used by one nation to exercise political or economic control over a smaller or weaker nation.

26) ____________________________ The practice of letting voters accept or reject measures proposed by the legislature.

27) ____________________________ A temporary agreement to end fighting.

28) ____________________________ A plan in which a city’s government is divided into different departments with different functions, each placed under the control of a commissioner.

29) ____________________________ A policy that allowed each foreign nation in China to trade freely in the other nations’ spheres of influence.